

3rd U.S. Infantry Division ⁽¹⁾

7th Infantry Regiment

1st Bn. 7th Infantry Regiment

2nd Bn. 7th Infantry Regiment

3rd Bn. 7th Infantry Regiment

15th Infantry Regiment

1st Bn. 15th Infantry Regiment

2nd Bn. 15th Infantry Regiment

3rd Bn. 15th Infantry Regiment

30th Infantry Regiment

1st Bn. 30th Infantry Regiment

2nd Bn. 30th Infantry Regiment

3rd Bn. 30th Infantry Regiment

Divisional Troops

509th Parachute Infantry Battalion

9th Field Artillery Battalion

10th Field Artillery Battalion

39th Field Artillery Battalion

41st Field Artillery Battalion

10th Engineers Battalion

NOTES:

1. The division was one of the four formations maintained as operational divisions in the United States during the inter war years. Its nickname of 'Marne' originates from the First World War when the division fought in three operations on the Marne River in France. It was based at Camp Lewis, Washington, and left the United States in September 1943 to sail directly to North Africa, in order to land near Casablanca in Morocco. The division then fought throughout the Tunisian campaign. It landed in Sicily on 10 July 1943, and then fought through Palermo to capture Messina. It landed at Salerno on 18 September 1943, eighteen days after the initial invasion. It continued in action in crossing the River Volturno and on to Cassino. After a brief rest, the division landed at Anzio on 22 January 1944, and remained in the line at Anzio for four months, fighting off an attack by three German divisions on 29 February 1944. Following the fall of Rome, the division was withdrawn from the front line to train for the invasion of Southern France. It landed at St. Tropez on 15 August 1944.