## 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Infantry Division (1)

Divisional Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Infantry Division Headquarters Defence & Employment Platoon xx Field Security Section, Intelligence Corps

## 70<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade (2)

Headquarters, 70<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, Signal Section & Light Aid Detachment

10<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Durham Light Infantry 11<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Durham Light Infantry 1<sup>st</sup> Bn. The Tyneside Scottish

<u>146<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade</u> (3)

Headquarters, 146<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, Signal Section & Light Aid Detachment

4<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Lincolnshire Regiment 1<sup>st</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> Bn. The King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry The Hallamshire Bn. The York and Lancaster Regiment

<u>147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade</u> (4)

Headquarters, 147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, Signal Section & Light Aid Detachment

11<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Royal Scots Fusiliers 6<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Duke of Wellington's Regiment (West Riding) (5) 7<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Duke of Wellington's Regiment (West Riding)

**Divisional Troops** 

49<sup>th</sup> Reconnaissance Regiment, Royal Armoured Corps (6)

2<sup>nd</sup> Bn. Princess Louise's Kensington Regiment (7)

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Artillery 69<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Field Regiment Royal Artillery (8) 143<sup>rd</sup> (Kent Yeomanry) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery (9) 185<sup>th</sup> Field Regiment, Royal Artillery (10) 55<sup>th</sup> (Suffolk and Norfolk Yeomanry) Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery (11) 89<sup>th</sup> Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment, Royal Artillery

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Engineers 294<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers 756<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers 757<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers 289<sup>th</sup> Field Park Company, Royal Engineers 23<sup>rd</sup> Bridging Platoon, Royal Engineers

49th (West Riding) Divisional Signals, Royal Corps of Signals

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Army Service Corps 460<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Company, Royal Army Service Corps 482<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade Company, Royal Army Service Corps 483<sup>rd</sup> Infantry Brigade Company, Royal Army Service Corps 118<sup>th</sup> Divisional Troops Company, Royal Army Service Corps

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Army Medical Corps 146<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps 160<sup>th</sup> Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps 187<sup>th</sup> Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps 16<sup>th</sup> Field Dressing Station, Royal Army Medical Corps 17<sup>th</sup> Field Dressing Station, Royal Army Medical Corps 35<sup>th</sup> Field Hygiene Section, Royal Army Medical Corps

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers 70<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Workshop, Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers 146<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Workshop, Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers 147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Workshop, Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers

49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Ordnance Field Park, Royal Army Ordnance Corps

49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Postal Unit, Royal Engineers

49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Provost Company, Corps of Military Police

#### NOTES:

- The division was a first line Territorial Army formation. Elements of the division served in Norway in 1940 and Iceland from 1940 until 1942. It had trained as one of the assault divisions for the invasion, but this was changed, and it arrived in Normandy on 12 June 1944. The division was commanded by Major General G. H. A. MacMILLAN. Initially it was under command of XXX Corps and took part in the battles for The Odon between 25 June and 2 July 1944. On 25 July 1944, it transferred to I Corps.
- 2. This was a second line Territorial Army brigade, which had been formed in 1939 as a duplicate of the 151<sup>st</sup> Infantry Brigade. It had been under command of the 23<sup>rd</sup> Infantry Division. As such, it had been deployed to France as part of the B. E. F. for labour and training duties. It joined this division on 18 May 1942. The brigade and its three constituent battalions were all disbanded on 20 August 1944, with the personnel being used as reinforcements for other units in 21<sup>st</sup> Army Group. It was replaced in the division by:

#### 56<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade.

- 3. This brigade was one of the original first line Territorial Army brigades that constituted the division in 1939. There was no change in units.
- 4. Another of the original brigades in the division, one of the original battalions, the 1<sup>st</sup>/5<sup>th</sup> Bn. The West Yorkshire Regiment had left on 7 September 1942, transferring to the 220<sup>th</sup> Independent Infantry Brigade (Home). It was replaced by the 11<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Royal Scots Fusiliers, which was a war raised service raised in October 1940. It transferred to this brigade from 222<sup>nd</sup> Independent Infantry Brigade (Home) on 8 September 1942.
- 5. The battalion suffered very heavy casualties during the battle for Le Parc de Boislande in Normandy in early June 1944, losing 16 officers and 220 men. The battalion was withdrawn into reserve on 19 June. The battalion re-entered the line on 26 June and again incurred heavy casualties. The decision was taken to remove this battalion from the division. It was sent back to the U.K. following a realistic, albeit unwelcome appraisal of the battalion's state by its Commanding Officer. It left this brigade on 6 July 1944 and was disbanded in the U.K. in August 1944. It was replaced in the brigade by:

1<sup>st</sup> Bn. The Leicestershire Regiment.

This battalion arrived from the United Kingdom. It had been raised in 1940 as the 8<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Leicestershire Regiment, but was redesignated in 1942 to replace the 1<sup>st</sup> Bn. which had been captured at Singapore.

- 6. This regiment had joined the division on 5 September 1942. It joined the Royal Armoured Corps on 1 January 1944, adopting this title.
- 7. This battalion, a second line T.A. battalion, joined this division on 7 June 1943 as the divisional support battalion. It was redesignated as a machine gun battalion on 28 February 1944.
- 8. This unit was one of the original field regiments in the division which remained with the division throughout the war.
- 9. This regiment was a duplicate of the 97<sup>th</sup> Field Regiment, formed in July 1939. It was entitled in February 1942. It had served with Home Forces until joining this division on 26 April 1942.
- 10. This regiment was formed in December 1942, with personnel from this division. It left the division on 29 November 1944 transferring to 2<sup>nd</sup> Army Troops until January 1945 when the regiment disbanded. It was replaced in the division by:

74<sup>th</sup> (Northumbrian) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery

11. A First Line Territorial Army regiment formed in 1938. It had formed part of the 54<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division, and then transferred to the 79<sup>th</sup> Armoured Division, before joining this Division on 26 July 1942.

# 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Infantry Division (1)

Divisional Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Infantry Division Headquarters Defence & Employment Platoon xx Field Security Section, Intelligence Corps

## 56<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade (2)

Headquarters, 56<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, Signal Section & Light Aid Detachment

 $2^{nd}$  Bn. The South Wales Borderers (3)  $2^{nd}$  Bn. The Gloucestershire Regiment  $2^{nd}$  Bn. The Essex Regiment

### 146<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade

Headquarters, 146<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, Signal Section & Light Aid Detachment

4<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Lincolnshire Regiment 1<sup>st</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> Bn. The King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry The Hallamshire Bn. The York and Lancaster Regiment

### 147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade

Headquarters, 147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, Signal Section & Light Aid Detachment

1<sup>st</sup> Bn. The Leicestershire Regiment (4)
11<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Royal Scots Fusiliers
7<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Duke of Wellington's Regiment (West Riding)

### **Divisional Troops**

49<sup>th</sup> Reconnaissance Regiment, Royal Armoured Corps

2<sup>nd</sup> Bn. Princess Louise's Kensington Regiment

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Artillery 69<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Field Regiment Royal Artillery 74<sup>th</sup> (Northumbrian) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery (5) 143<sup>rd</sup> (Kent Yeomanry) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery 55<sup>th</sup> (Suffolk and Norfolk Yeomanry) Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Artillery 89<sup>th</sup> Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment, Royal Artillery

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Engineers 294<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers 756<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers 757<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers 289<sup>th</sup> Field Park Company, Royal Engineers 23<sup>rd</sup> Bridging Platoon, Royal Engineers

49th (West Riding) Divisional Signals, Royal Corps of Signals

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Army Service Corps 460<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Company, Royal Army Service Corps 482<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade Company, Royal Army Service Corps 483<sup>rd</sup> Infantry Brigade Company, Royal Army Service Corps 118<sup>th</sup> Divisional Troops Company, Royal Army Service Corps

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Army Medical Corps 146<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps 160<sup>th</sup> Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps 187<sup>th</sup> Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps 16<sup>th</sup> Field Dressing Station, Royal Army Medical Corps 17<sup>th</sup> Field Dressing Station, Royal Army Medical Corps 35<sup>th</sup> Field Hygiene Section, Royal Army Medical Corps

Headquarters, 49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers 56<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Workshop, Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers 146<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Workshop, Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers 147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade Workshop, Royal Electrical & Mechanical Engineers

49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Ordnance Field Park, Royal Army Ordnance Corps

49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Postal Unit, Royal Engineers

49<sup>th</sup> (West Riding) Divisional Provost Company, Corps of Military Police

#### NOTES:

- 1. The 49<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division reformed with the disbandment of the 70<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade and the transfer in of the 56<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade on 20 August 1944. It crossed the River Seine on 30 August 1944 and was sent to invest Le Havre. It moved across to XII Corps between 9 and 28 November 1944. The division was heavily involved in assisting to clear the Scheldt estuary to open up the port of Antwerp from 1 October until 8 November. It transferred to II Canadian Corps on 29 November 1944 and fought under that corps in the Netherlands. It was transferred to the 1<sup>st</sup> Canadian Army on 23 February 1945, and then I Canadian Corps on the 15<sup>th</sup> March. On 28 March, Major General (Acting) Stuart Blundell RAWLINS, C.B.E., M.C.\*, *p.s.c.* replaced Major General MacMILLAN as General Officer Commanding. The division remained in Germany until disbanding to reform as an armoured formation in the Territorial Army in 1947.
- 2. This brigade had been formed on 15 February 1944, in the United Kingdom. The 2<sup>nd</sup> South Wales Borderers had joined from 7<sup>th</sup> Brigade, 9<sup>th</sup> Armoured Division; the 2<sup>nd</sup> Gloucesters from 140<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade and the 2<sup>nd</sup> Essex from 25<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade, 47<sup>th</sup> Division. The brigade was known as the 'Sphinx' Brigade on account of its insignia. It had landed in Normandy on D-Day as an independent infantry brigade attached to 50<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division.
- 3. This battalion left the brigade on 25 1April 1945 transferring to 159<sup>th</sup> Brigade, 53<sup>rd</sup> Division. It was replaced in this brigade by the 7<sup>th</sup> (Merioneth and Montgomery) Bn. The Royal Welch Fusiliers which transferred in from 158<sup>th</sup> Brigade. However, the 2<sup>nd</sup> South Wales Borderers returned to this 1brigade on 14 June 1945.
- 4. This battalion had commenced the war in Malaya, and was captured with the fall of Singapore in February 1942. A new 1<sup>st</sup> Battalion was raised by the redesignation of the war raised 8<sup>th</sup> Battalion on 28 May 1942. The battalion was then part of the 222<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade. It transferred to the 162<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade on 9 December 1942, and then joined the 147<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade on 6 July 1944.
- 5. This was a First Line T.A. regiment, based at South Shields and Hebburn on Tyne. It had formed part of the 50<sup>th</sup> (Northumbrian) Infantry Division. When the 50<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division was sent back to the United Kingdom to become a reserve division, this regiment transferred to this division with effect from 30 November 1944.

#### SOURCES:

BELLIS, Malcolm A.	Divisions of the British Army 1939 – 1945 (Malcolm A. BELLIS 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2000) [ISBN 0-9529693-1-9]
BELLIS, Malcolm A.	Brigades of the British Army 1939 – 45 (Malcolm A. BELLIS, 1986) [ISBN 0 9512126 1 3]
BEVIS, Mark	<i>British and Commonwealth Armies</i> 1944-45 (Helion Order of Battle 2 – Helion and Company, 2001) [ISBN 1 874622 90 6]
BEVIS, Mark	British and Commonwealth Armies 1939-45 Supplement Volume 1 (Helion Order of Battle 3 – Helion and Company, 2005) [ISBN 1 874622 18 3]
BEVIS, Mark	British and Commonwealth Armies 1939-45 Supplement Volume 2 (Helion Order of Battle 4 – Helion and Company (2005) [ISBN 1 874622 38 8]
DEALFORCE, Patrick	<i>The Polar Bears from Normandy to the Relief of Holland with the 49<sup>th</sup> Division</i> (Stroud, Sutton Publishing Ltd., 1995) [ISBN 0 75370 265 7]
JOSLEN, LtCol. H. F	<i>Orders of Battle Second World War 1939-1945</i> (First Published by the H.M.S.O. in 1960 Reprinted, London, The London Stamp Exchange Ltd., 1990) [ISBN 0 948130 03 2]
WILMOT, Chester	<i>The Struggle for Europe</i> (London, William Collins and Co Ltd., 1952 – Fourth Impression November 1954.